

5. Bars

Steel bars are long steel products commonly used in construction and manufacturing, having a round, square or rectangular cross section.

- 5.1 Flat Bars
- 5.2 Round Bars
- 5.3 Square Bars

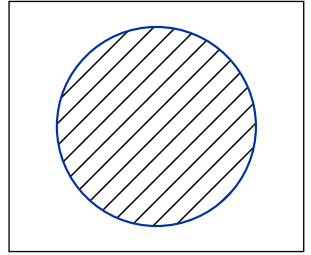
Bars

Standard specifications

The standard specifications used for production of universal beams and columns in this region are listed in this table.

Material	Yield strength			Tensile strength N/mm ²	Min. Elongation L ₀ =5.65√ S ₀	Min. Charpy V-notch.	Dimensions & Tolerances
	N/mm ²						
AS 3679.1	≤11mm	>11 - <40mm	≥40mm				AS 3679.1
Grade 300	320	300	280	min. 440	22%	27J @ 0°C	
Grade 350	360	340	330	min. 480	20%	27J @ 0°C	
ASTM A36 (1996)	min. 250			400-550	20-21 %	-	ASTM A6
ASTM A572							
Grade 42	min. 290			min. 415	20-24 %	-	
Grade 50	min. 345			min. 450	18-21 %	-	
Grade 60	min. 415			min. 520	16-18 %	-	
Grade 65	min. 450			min. 550	15-17 %	-	
ASTM A992	345 - 450			min. 450	18-21 %	-	
EN 10025	≤16mm	>16 - ≤40mm	>40 - ≤150mm	3-100mm			EN 10058 - Flat EN 10059 - Square EN 10060 - Round
S275JR	275	265	255 - 225	410-560	18-23 %	27J @ 20°C	
S355JR	355	345	335 - 295	470-630	17-22 %	27J @ 20°C	
S355J0	355	345	335 - 295	470-630	17-22 %	27J @ 0°C	
S355J2	355	345	335 - 295	470-630	17-22 %	27J @ -20°C	
JIS 3101	≤16mm	>16 - ≤40mm	>40 - ≤100mm	t<100mm			JIS 3192
SS400	245	235	215	400-510	17-23 %	-	
SS490	285	275	255	490-610	15-21 %	-	
SS540	400	390	-	min. 540	13-17 %	-	
JIS 3106	≤16mm	>16 - ≤40mm	>40mm	t<100mm			
SM400A	245	235	215	400-510	18-24 %	-	
SM400B	245	235	215	400-510	18-24 %	27J @ 0°C	
SM400C	245	235	215	400-510	18-24 %	47J @ 0°C	
SM490A	325	315	295	490-610	17-23 %	-	
SM490B	325	315	295	490-610	17-23 %	27J @ 0°C	
SM490C	325	315	295	490-610	17-23 %	47J @ 0°C	
SM490YA	365	355	335	490-610	15-21 %	-	
SM490YB	365	355	335	490-610	15-21 %	27J @ 0°C	
SM520B	365	355	335	520-640	15-21%	27J @ 0°C	
SM520C	365	355	335	520-640	15-21 %	47J @ 0°C	

5.2 Round Bars



Dimensions EN10058/ ASTM A6

Specification EN10025/ ASTM A36/ ASTM A572

Size Range 3mm x 25mm to 25mm x 200mm

Section Size	Unit Weight	Section Area
mm	M kg/m	A cm ²
6	0.222	0.283
10	0.617	0.785
12	0.888	1.13
13	1.04	1.33
14	1.21	1.54
16	1.58	2.01
18	2.00	2.54
19	2.23	2.84
20	2.47	3.14
22	2.98	3.80
24	3.55	4.52
25	3.85	4.91
26	4.17	5.31
28	4.83	6.16
29	5.19	6.61
30	5.55	7.07
32	6.31	8.04
35	7.55	9.62
38	8.90	11.3
40	9.86	12.6
44	11.9	15.2
45	12.5	15.9
50	15.4	19.6
60	22.2	28.3
65	26.0	33.2
75	34.7	44.2
90	49.9	63.6
100	61.7	78.5
125	96.3	123
150	139	177
200	247	314